

## MDM 4U

### PERMUTATIONS with SOME IDENTICAL ITEMS

$$\frac{n!}{a! b! c!}$$

$n$  = total number of objects,

$a, b, c$  = different items, "a" items of one type, "b" items of another type, and "c" items of another type.

- ① How many arrangements of numbers are possible using 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3?
- ② How many arrangements of 8 poetry books, 10 Hamlet books and 15 cookbooks are possible?
- ③ How many arrangements of letters are possible in the word "MISSISSAUGA"?